

( « »)

-

( 03.03.02 – ) –

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\_\_\_\_\_  
«\_\_»\_\_\_\_\_201\_ .

: , , -

211 \_\_\_\_\_ . . .  
( , )

, . - . \_\_\_\_\_ . . .  
( , )

, . - . \_\_\_\_\_ . . .  
( , )



// J. Mater. Chem. – 2001– V.11. – 2930-2933.

Roberto Sato-Berr, Jos M. Saniger<sup>1</sup>, Jos Flores-Flores and Mar a Sanchez-Esphndola: Simple Method for the Controlled Growth of SiO<sub>2</sub> Spheres // Journal of Materials Science and Engineering A. – 2013. – V.3 (4). – P.237-242.

6. \_\_\_\_\_ :

7. \_\_\_\_\_ : 11.05.16

\_\_\_\_\_ :

\_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ .- \_\_\_\_\_ . \_\_\_\_\_

( ) : \_\_\_\_\_ ( )

57 ., 36 , 22 , 8 .

SiO<sub>2</sub>, SRIM, CASINO, COMSOL MULTIPHYSICS,

- , , ,

SiO<sub>2</sub>.

SiO<sub>2</sub>

- :
- 1) SiO<sub>2</sub> ;
  - 2) ,
  - 3) ;
  - 4) SiO<sub>2</sub>;
  - 5) SiO<sub>2</sub>; SiO<sub>2</sub>.

, , , - .

SiO<sub>2</sub>

-

.

,

SiO<sub>2</sub>.

				7
1				9
1.1	SiO <sub>2</sub>			9
1.2.		SiO <sub>2</sub>		11
1.3.	SiO <sub>2</sub>			14
2				16
2.1				16
2.2				18
2.3				21
3				24
3.1				24
3.2	-			25
3.3				27
3.4				28
4	,		-	31
5				36
5.1		SiO <sub>2</sub>		36
5.2				44
SiO <sub>2</sub>				
5.3				47
SiO <sub>2</sub>				
				54
				55





1

### 1.1

### SiO<sub>2</sub>

SiO<sub>2</sub>

-

SiO<sub>4</sub>.

SiO<sub>2</sub>

-

SiO<sub>4</sub>

-

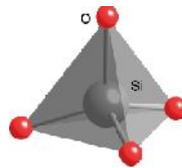
.

1

SiO<sub>2</sub>-

-

.



1 -

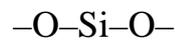
-

-

SiO<sub>2</sub>

0,160

0,163 ,



~ 109°.

-

.

SiO<sub>2</sub>

,

-

:

1) -

-

: -

,

-

870-573 °

1 .; -

-

, 573 °C; [1]

2) -

,

-

- 870 ° ,

870-1470 ° ;

[1]

3) -

-

,

200°

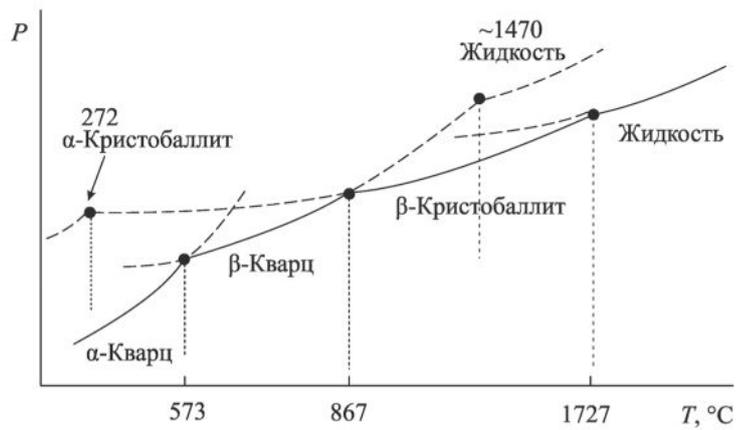
.

268 ° ,

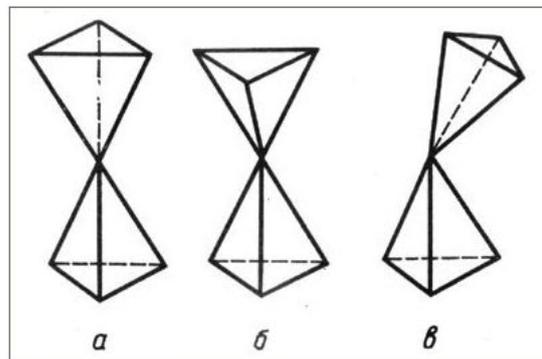
1470 ° .[1]

130 , 400 - 500 ° ), (1.5 - 4 , 300 - 1700 ° ), (16 - 18 , 1200 - 1400 ° ). 2

3.



2 -



3 -

( ),

( )

( )

1 . 1  
 ( ,  
 , - ). [2]

6,3 8,9  
 . SiO<sub>2</sub>

(a<sub>1</sub>=8·10<sup>-6</sup>, a<sub>3</sub> = 13,4·10<sup>-6</sup>  
<sup>-1</sup>).

10<sup>14</sup>-10<sup>15</sup> . .

(7 )

" "  
 (2.65 / <sup>3</sup>).

SiO<sub>2</sub>, ( 1,5), .

**1.2**

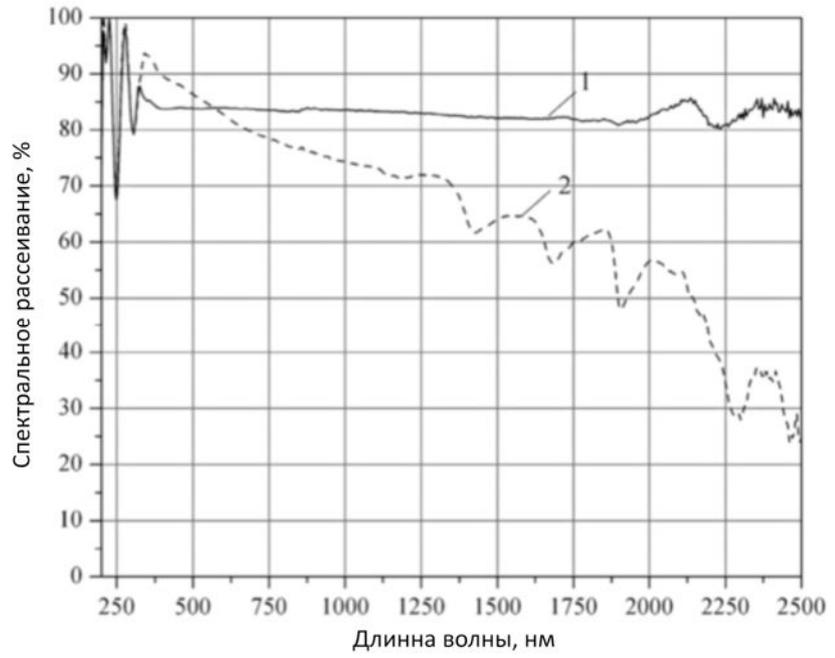
**SiO<sub>2</sub>**

( ) ( ,  
 ). ( ,  
 ).

( ) .

( ) .

( ) ,  
 ( -  
 ). , -  
 . -  
 .  
 , . , -  
 . [2] -  
 , -  
 . -  
 SiO<sub>2</sub>, -  
 . , -  
 250-2500 , -  
 100 , 2,5•10<sup>-4</sup> , 5•10<sup>15</sup> -  
 2, 1•10<sup>12</sup> -<sup>2</sup> -<sup>1</sup> (700-1000 ) (40-50 ) -  
 , , -  
 . 4 -  
 250-2500 -  
 . [3] -  
 100 , -  
 . 5 -  
 250-2500 -  
 . , -  
 .

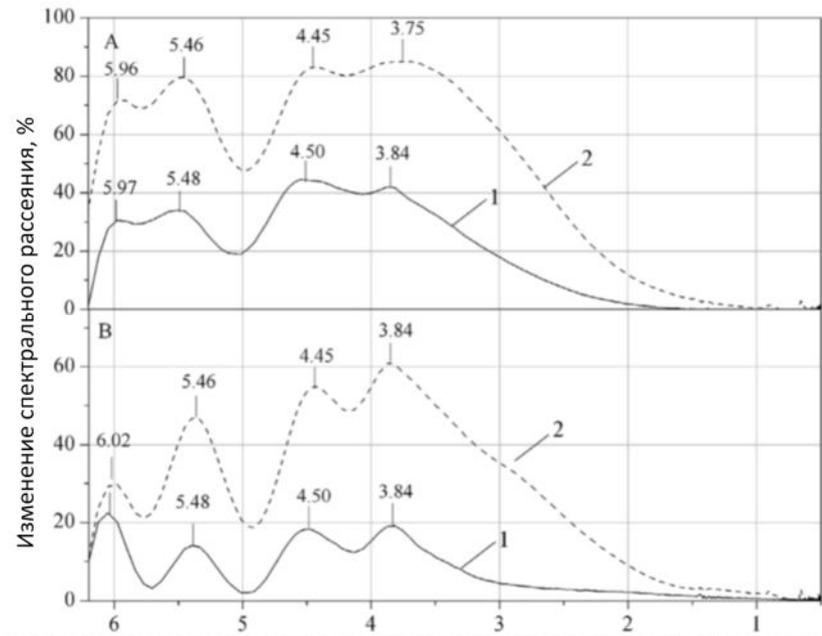


4 –

( 1) (

2)

250-2500 [3]



5 –

( 1) (

2)

250-2500

( )

( )

[3]

### 1.3

### SiO<sub>2</sub>

SiO<sub>2</sub> —

SiO<sub>2</sub> —

0,2–0,5

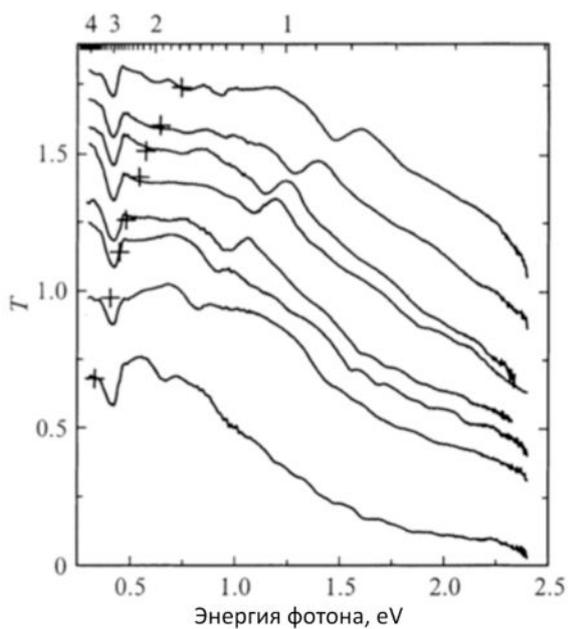
6

SiO<sub>2</sub>- D 0,6 1,4

( )

D

(D/ )<sup>4</sup>.



6 — T SiO<sub>2</sub> -

1,40, 1,12, 1,05, 0,96, 0,86, 0,80, 0,70 0,60

[4]

6,

0,42eV ( $\approx 3400$

$^{-1}$ ),

SiO<sub>2</sub>-

50

90 ,

. [4]

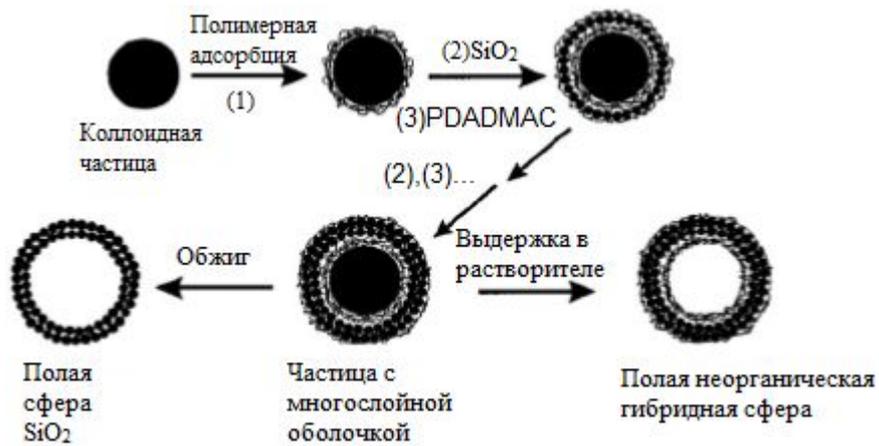
2

## 2.1

SiO<sub>2</sub>

SiO<sub>2</sub>

[6]



7 –

[5]

SiO<sub>2</sub>.

(Rachel A. Caruso, Andrei Susa, Frank

Caruso)

(«Max Planck Institute

of Colloids and Interfaces»).

:

(Multilayered Titania, Silica, and Laponite Nanoparticle

Coatings on Polystyrene Colloidal Templates and Resulting Inorganic Hollow

Spheres). [5]

–

(PS),

PDADMAC ( ( -  
 ) (Poly (diallyldimethylammonium chloride))), -  
 (PSS), PDADMAC, (PE3), -  
 . -  
 -  
 : 0,5 (1 . -1 0,5  
 NaCl) 0,2 (2,5 . % 0,3  
 ). 20 .  
 , (8000 10  
 ), , ( 0,5 NaCl). -  
 .  
 , 0,5 . -  
 , -  
 . [5] -  
 -  
 SiO<sub>2</sub>. 2 . %  
 . ( 40-50- )  
 SiO<sub>2</sub> (70-100 ), (10-20 ).  
 (15 ) -  
 5 4000  
 / , , -  
 / . PDADMAC, -  
 20 , ,  
 SiO<sub>2</sub>. [5]  
 core-shell , -  
 ( , ) , -  
 500 °C. -  
 , 15 K min-1 -  
 N<sub>2</sub> . 4 N<sub>2</sub> O<sub>2</sub>

8-

500 °C.

. [5]

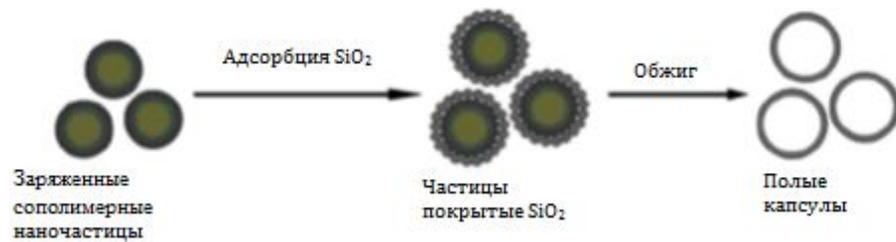
## 2.2

ZrO<sub>2</sub>)

(SiO<sub>2</sub>, TiO<sub>2</sub>,

8

. [6]



8 –

[7]

SiO<sub>2</sub>

Yu Lu, Joe McLellan, Younan Xia,

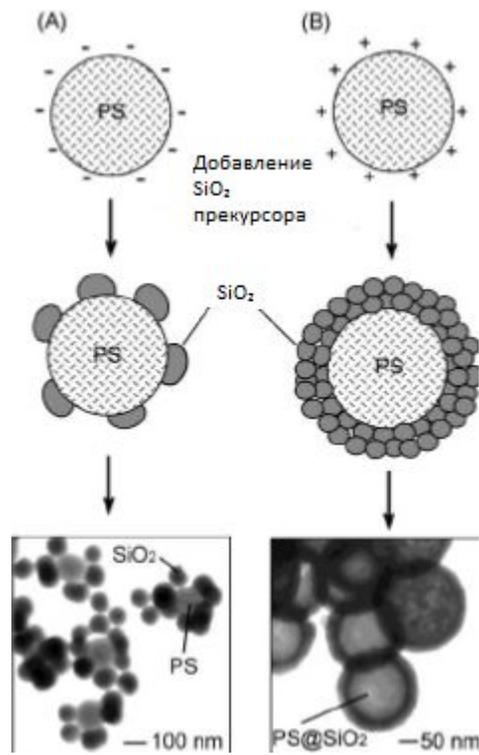
(Department of Materials Science and Engineering and Department of Chemistry, University of Washington).

(Synthesis and Crystallization of Hybrid Spherical Colloids Composed of Polystyrene Cores and Silica Shells). [7]

PS

TEOS (Tetraethyl ortho-





9 –

[7]

( )

[7]

$\text{SiO}_2$ ,

– PS.

PS

$450^\circ$ ,

1

PS

PS

$\text{SiO}_2$ .

PS

TEOS, SiO<sub>2</sub>, PS, PS, [7]

### 2.3

10 600 \ TEOS.

1968

SiO<sub>2</sub>,

50 1

TEOS,

pH,

( )

600 . [6]

10

S.-B. Roberto

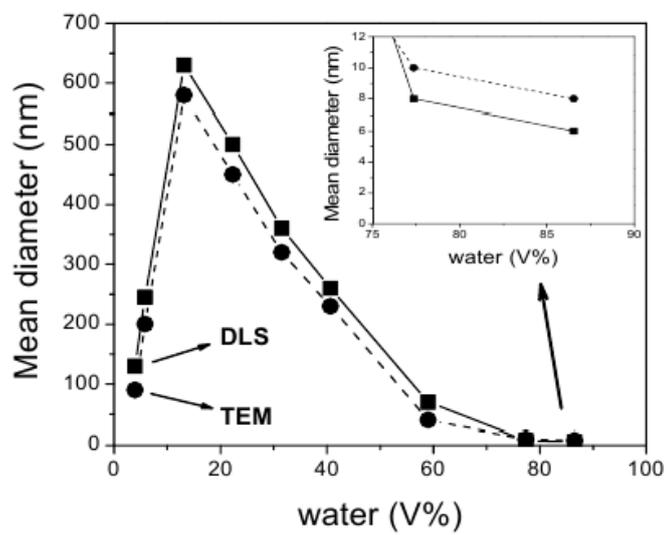
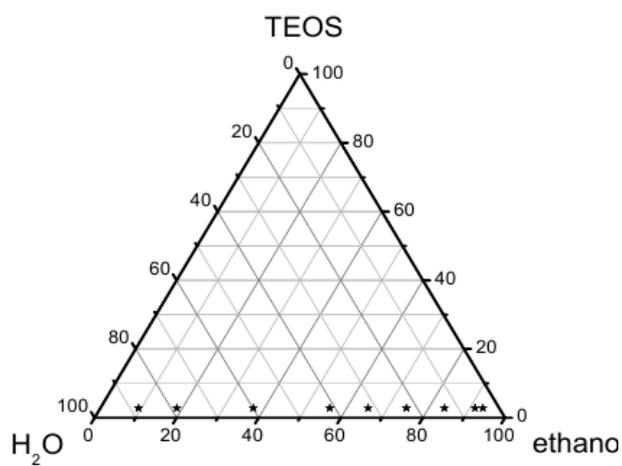
«Simple Method for the Controlled Growth of SiO<sub>2</sub> Spheres». [9]

10 / / TEOS,

4% 86%. 10

SiO<sub>2</sub>,

DLS



10 -

/ /TEOS.

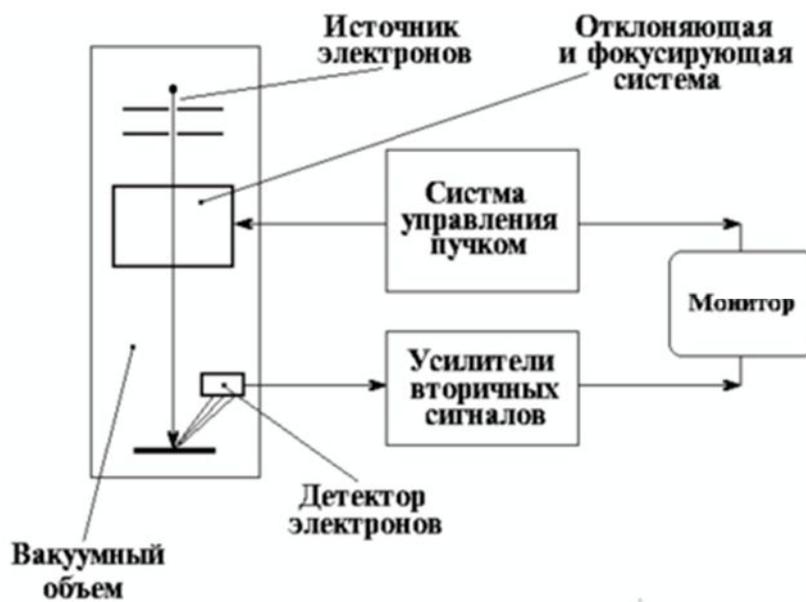
DLS

SiO<sub>2</sub>,

[9]



, -  
 ( ) ,  
 ,  
 . , -  
 , 0,005 100 . -  
 0,1 5,0 . , -  
 , -  
 ,  
 (0,1; 0,3; 0,5 . ).  
 , -  
 .  
 ,  
 , [10] -  
 . -  
 ,  
 / - . , -  
 .  
 ,  
 .  
**3.2** -  
 Hitachi S-3400N Hitachi TM-1000  
 , -  
 . -  
 . -  
 ( )  
 ), ,  
 ( 0,4 ) ,



. ( )  
 : ,  
 , - ,  
 ( ) . .  
 , .  
 :  
 1) -  
 ,  
 ,  
 ;  
 2) -  
 .  
 ;  
 3) -  
 ;  
 4) -  
 200 ,  
 ,  
 ,

[11][12]

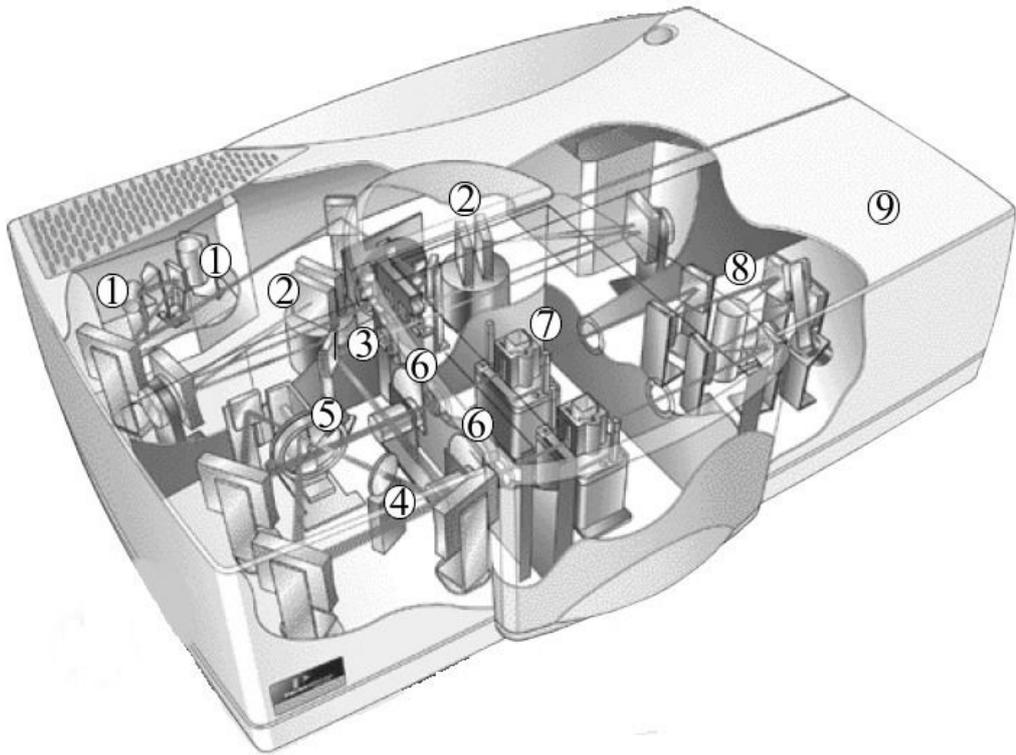
**3.3**

1912 . , . -  
 . , . -  
 , -  
 . — , . [13] -  
 Philips X'Pert PRO MRD (V =  
 40 , I = 40 , CuK ) - .

**3.4**

Lambda 950 Perkin Elmer 5  
 200-2500 . -  
 , -  
 . - - , -  
 - - , -  
 . -

12.



1 – ( ), ( ) ; 2 –  
 ; 3 – ; 4 – ; 5 –  
 , ; 6 –  
 ; 7 –  
 ; 8 – PbS ;  
 9 – .

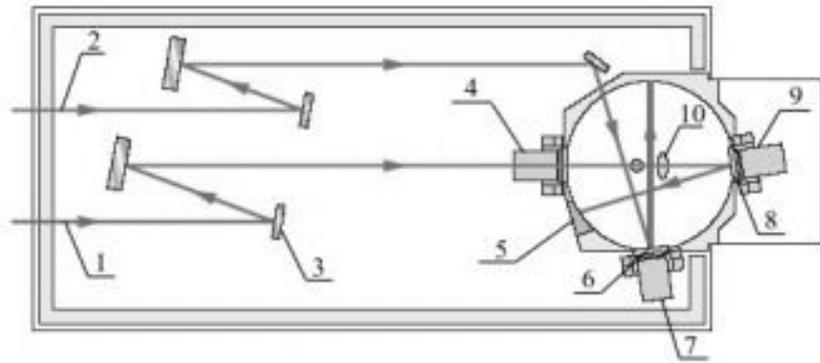
12 – Lambda 950

150 ,

BaSO<sub>4</sub>

Lambda 950

13.



- 1 – ; 2 – ; 3 – ; 4 – -  
 ; 5 – ; 6 – ; 7 – ; 8 – ;  
 9 – ; 10 – .  
 13 –

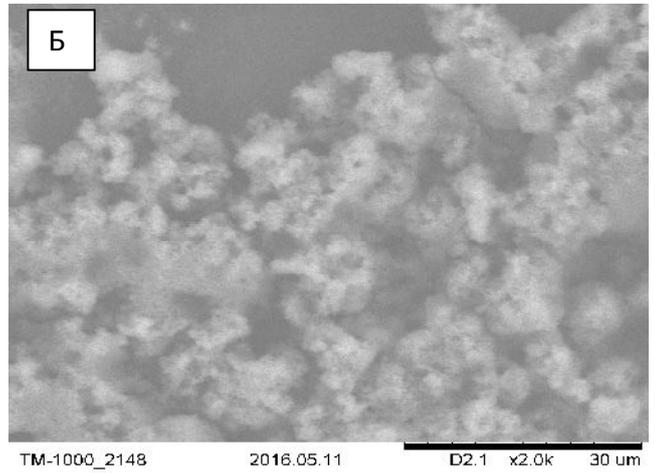
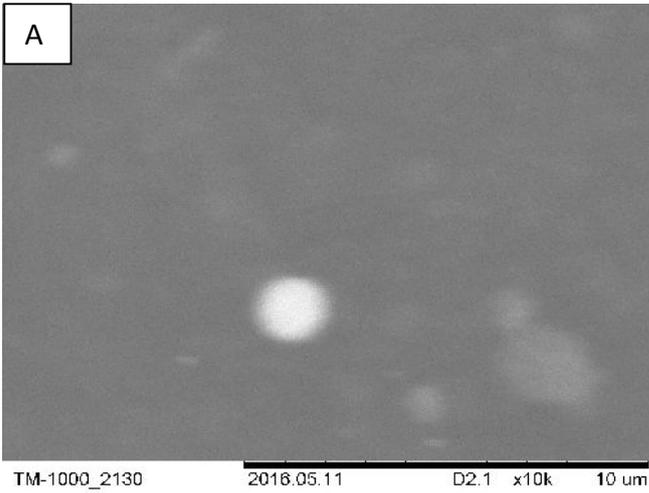
Lambda 950

4

100 .

1,

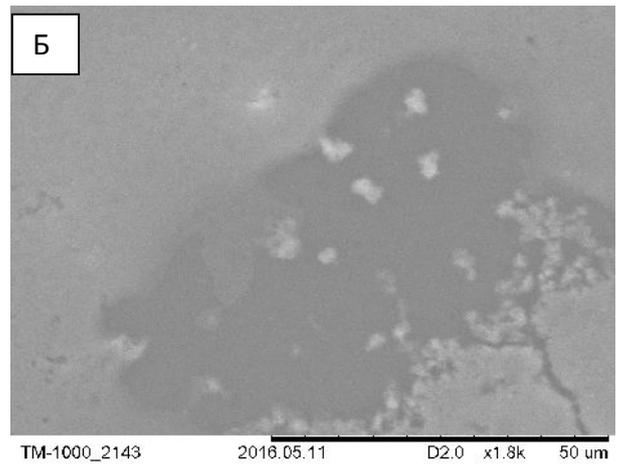
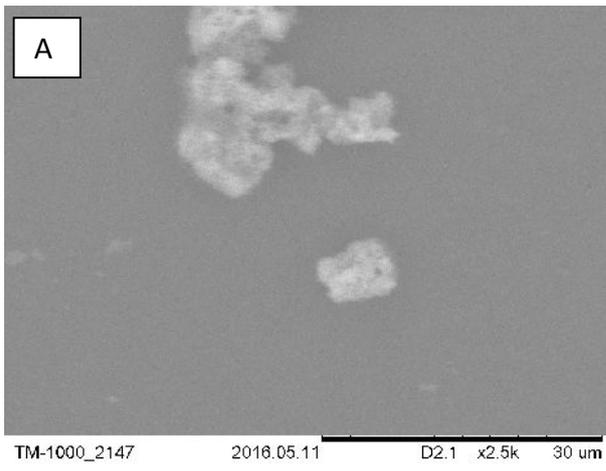
( 14 15).



14 –

1 H<sub>2</sub>O – 0 ( ) 2 H<sub>2</sub>O – 5

15 30



15 –

3 H<sub>2</sub>O – 10 ( ), 4 H<sub>2</sub>O – 15

100 ,  
2 12 ,

1, ,  
-  
-  
,

( 16).



16 –

1 H<sub>2</sub>O – 0 ( ) 2 H<sub>2</sub>O – 1

( )

2

200-300 ,

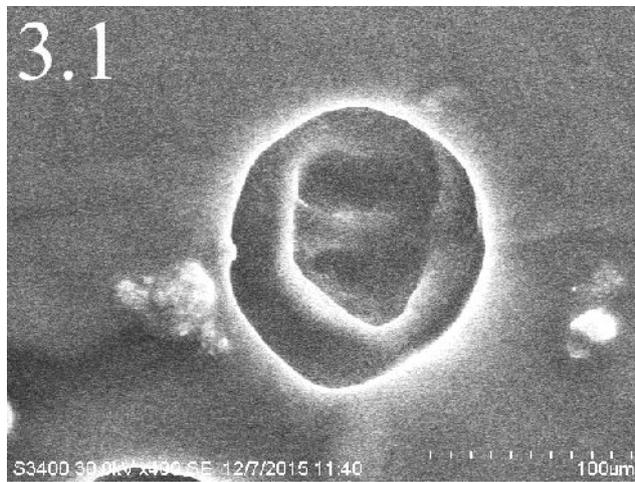
5 25

16.

600-700 ,

4 25

17.



17 -

3 H<sub>2</sub>O - 5

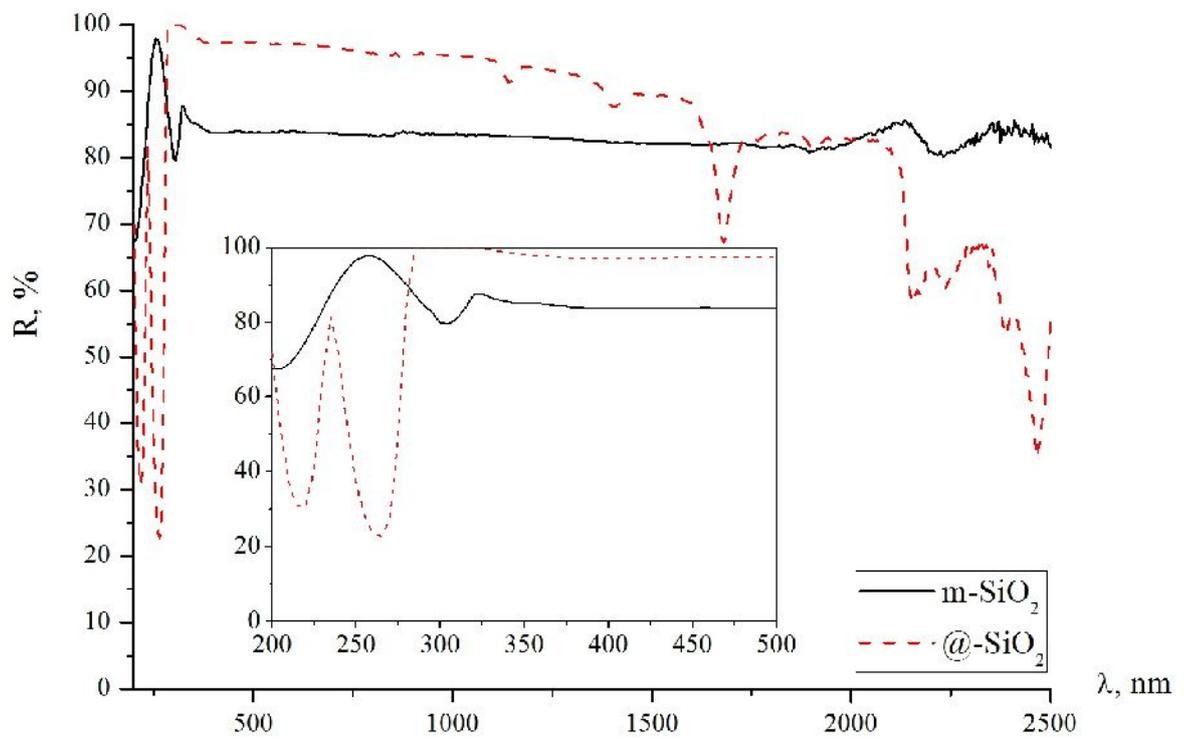
8.

8-10 .

SiO<sub>2</sub>,  
SiO<sub>2</sub>.

21<sup>0</sup>





19 -

( 1)

5.1

SiO<sub>2</sub>

[22]

d /15,

1:

$$I \sim \lambda^{-4} \tag{1}$$

SiO<sub>2</sub>,

$$I = I_0 (1 + \cos^2 \theta) \tag{2}$$

$$I = I_0 (1 + \cos^2 \theta) \tag{2}$$

$$I_0 = \dots \tag{18}$$

d

I

$$(\theta < \pi/2)$$

$$i, n' -$$

, k -

)

$$= ka (n - n')$$

).

3:

$$\begin{cases} E_{\varphi'} = \frac{\lambda' e^{-\frac{i2\pi r}{\lambda'}}}{2\pi r} \sum_{\nu=1}^{\infty} \left\{ \frac{a_{\nu}}{\nu(\nu+1)} \frac{1}{\sin\theta'} \frac{\partial P_{\nu}}{\partial \varphi'} - \frac{p_{\nu}}{\nu(\nu+1)} \frac{\partial R_{\nu}}{\partial \theta'} \right\}; \\ E_{\theta'} = \frac{\lambda' e^{-\frac{i2\pi r}{\lambda'}}}{2\pi r} \sum_{\nu=1}^{\infty} \left\{ \frac{a_{\nu}}{\nu(\nu+1)} \frac{\partial P_{\nu}}{\partial \theta'} + \frac{p_{\nu}}{\nu(\nu+1)} \frac{1}{\sin\theta'} \frac{\partial R_{\nu}}{\partial \theta'} \right\}. \end{cases} \quad (3)$$

:  $E_{\varphi'}, E_{\theta'}$  – прое-

ина ;

$\nu$  – номер пар ;

$\lambda' = \frac{2\pi}{k_a}$  – длина ;

$\theta, \varphi, r$  – координаты,  $a_{\nu}$  и  $p_{\nu}$  –

коэффициенты, формула 4:

$$\begin{aligned} P_{\nu}(\theta', \varphi') &= P_{\nu}(\nu) \cos\theta' \\ R_{\nu}(\theta', \varphi') &= P_{\nu}(\nu) \cos\varphi' \sin\theta' \end{aligned} \quad (4)$$

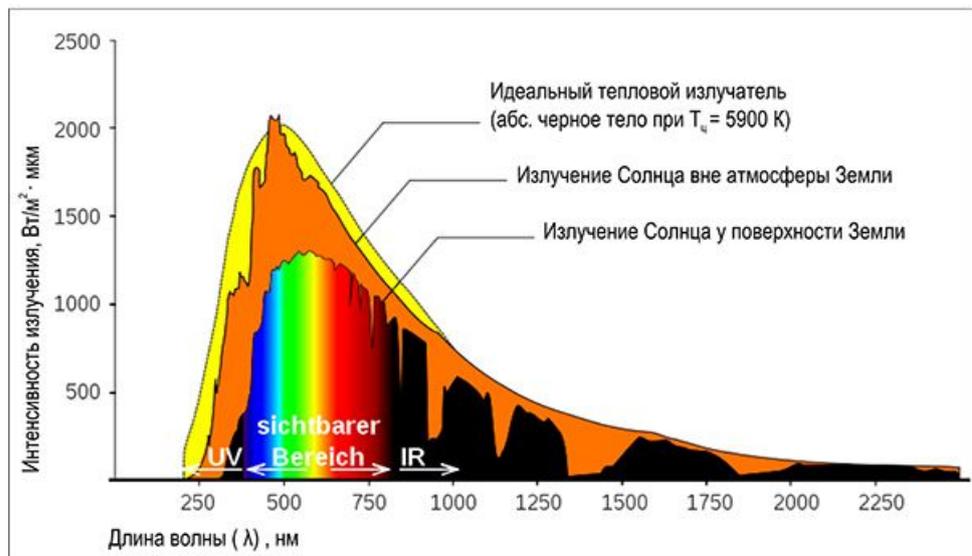
$P_{\nu}, R_{\nu}$  –

функции

(  
). [18][19]

– 20,

: 250, 300 800 50 . [20]



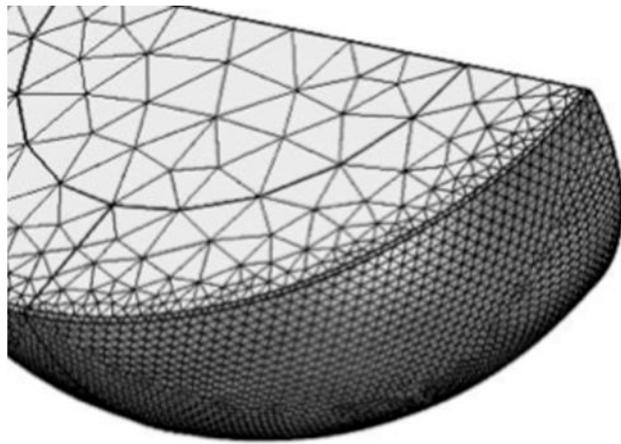
20 –

COMSOL Multiphysics 5.2(trial).

COMSOL

SiO<sub>2</sub>

21.



21 –

( ) .  
 ( , )

).

. [21]

:

- 1) – 100, 500, 1000 ;
- 2) – ;
- 3) – 250 800 50
- 4)  $\text{SiO}_2 - 7$  ;
- 5) 2500 / <sup>2</sup>;
- 6) –  $\text{O}_2$ .

1/4

22

SiO<sub>2</sub>

100,

500 1000

5 / 3.

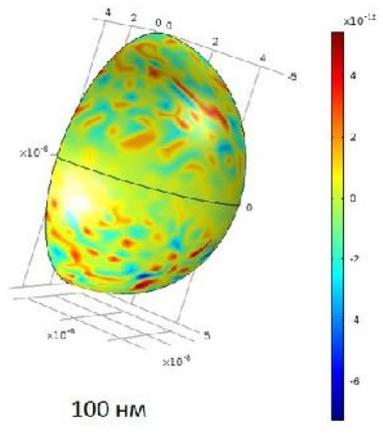
23

E H

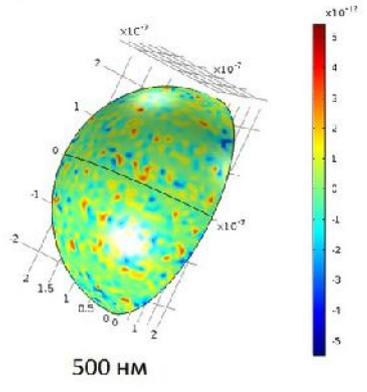
SiO<sub>2</sub>

100, 500 1000

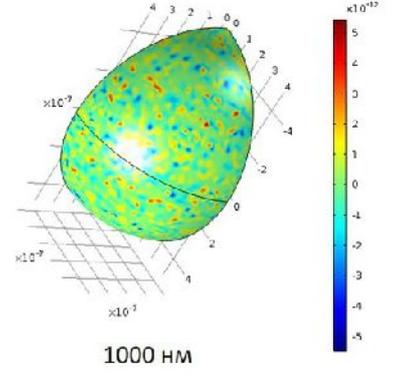
Ida(1)=2.5E-7 m lambda0(L)=250 nm Volume: Resistive losses (W/m<sup>3</sup>)



Ica(1)=2.5E-7 m lambda0(L)=250 nm Volume: Resistive losses (W/m<sup>3</sup>)



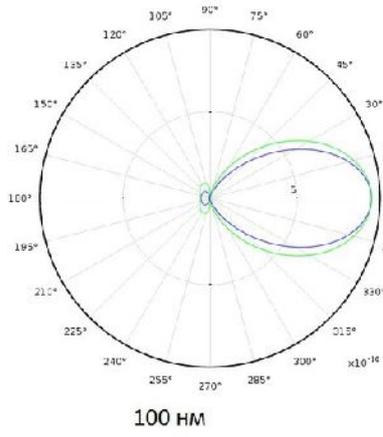
Idb(1)=2.5E-7 m lambda0(L)=250 nm Volume: Resistive losses (W/m<sup>3</sup>)



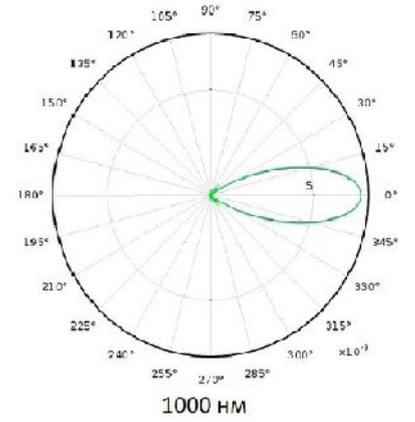
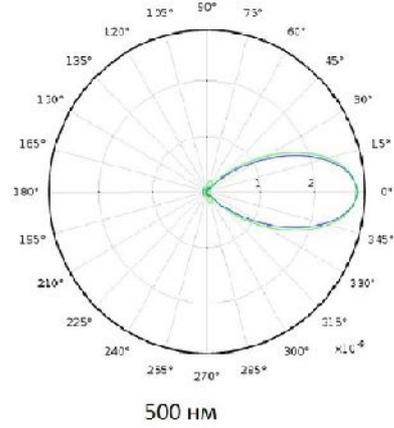
22 -

SiO<sub>2</sub>

100, 500 1000



D



23 -

E H

SiO<sub>2</sub>

100, 500

1000

24

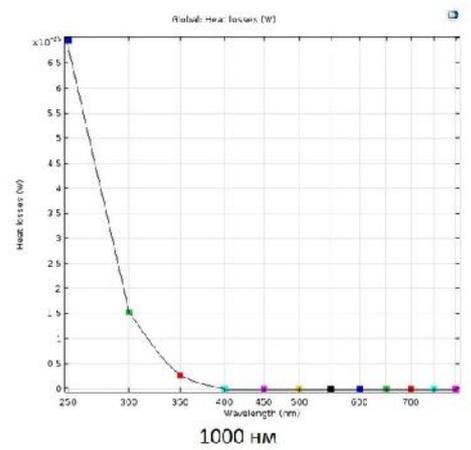
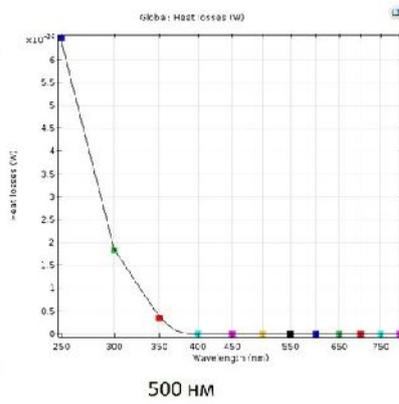
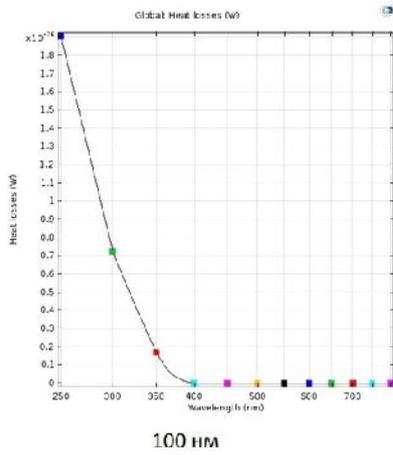
SiO<sub>2</sub>

100, 500

1000

$6 \cdot 10^{-26}$

250 ,



24 -

SiO<sub>2</sub>

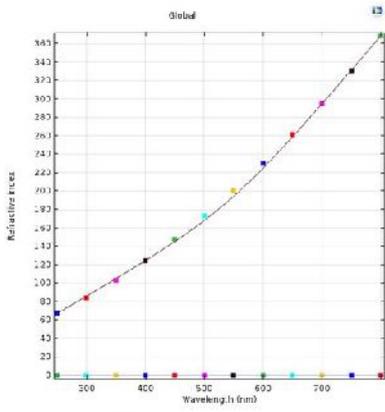
100, 500 1000

25

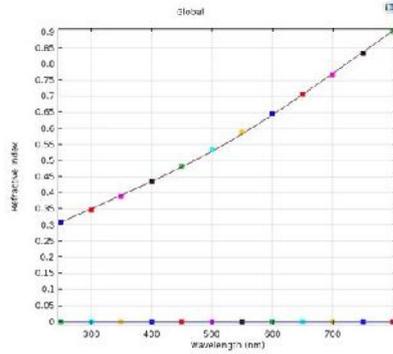
SiO<sub>2</sub>

100, 500

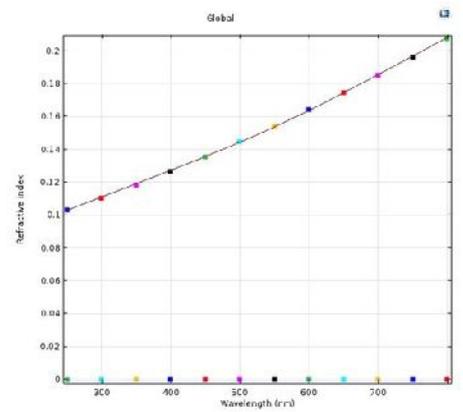
1000



100 HM



500 HM



1000 HM

25 -

SiO<sub>2</sub>

100, 500

1000

25,

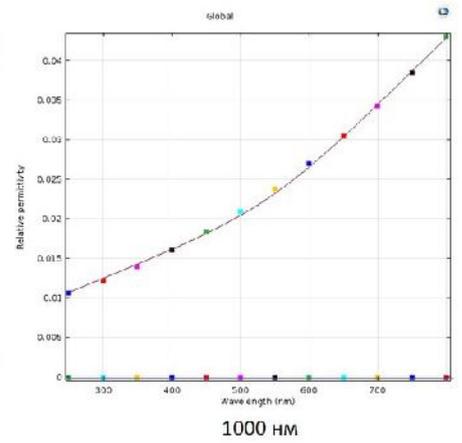
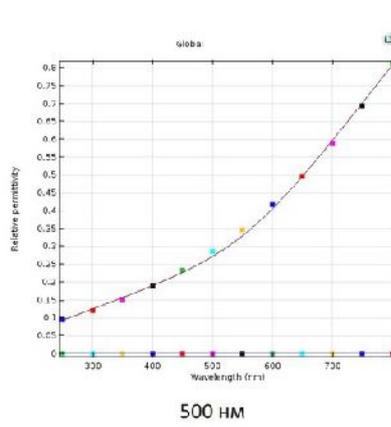
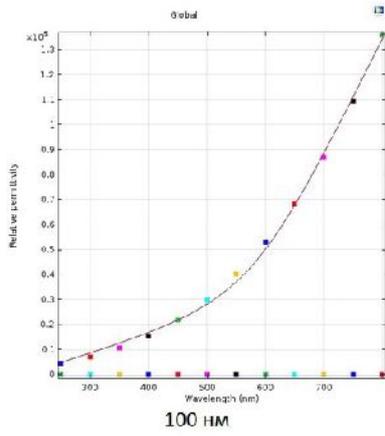
26

SiO<sub>2</sub>

100, 500

1000

26,



26 –

SiO<sub>2</sub>

100, 500 1000

5.2

SiO<sub>2</sub>

, «Casino» v.3.2.  
 «monte CARLO Simulation of electroN trajectory in sOLids»,  
 «  
 ».

. [14]

5: [15]

$$S_{jl}(Z, E) = 785 \frac{Z\rho}{AE} \ln \left( \frac{1.166E}{d_1 Z} + d_2 \right), \tag{5}$$

S<sub>jl</sub> –  
 (eV/Å);

Z – ;  
 – ;  
 – ;

– ;  
 $d_1, d_2$  – ( )  
 ).

[16]

$$\left(\frac{d\sigma}{d\Omega}\right)_{Mott} = \frac{\alpha^2}{4E^2 \sin^4 \theta/2} \cos^2 \frac{\theta}{2}, \quad (6)$$

$\left(\frac{d\sigma}{d\Omega}\right)_{Mott}$  – сечение ра ;  
 $\frac{\alpha^2}{4E^2 \sin^4 \theta/2}$  – сечение  
 электронов;  
 $\cos^2 \frac{\theta}{2}$  – отражае

- 1) – 100 ;
- 2) – 1 ;
- 3) – ;
- 4) , – 100, 500, 1000, 2000;
- 5) , – 5000, 25000, 50000, 100000;
- 6) – 450 , 50 ,
- 7) 9 ;
- 8) SiO<sub>2</sub>;
- 9) – 1000;
- 10) - 90°;
- 11) – 200.

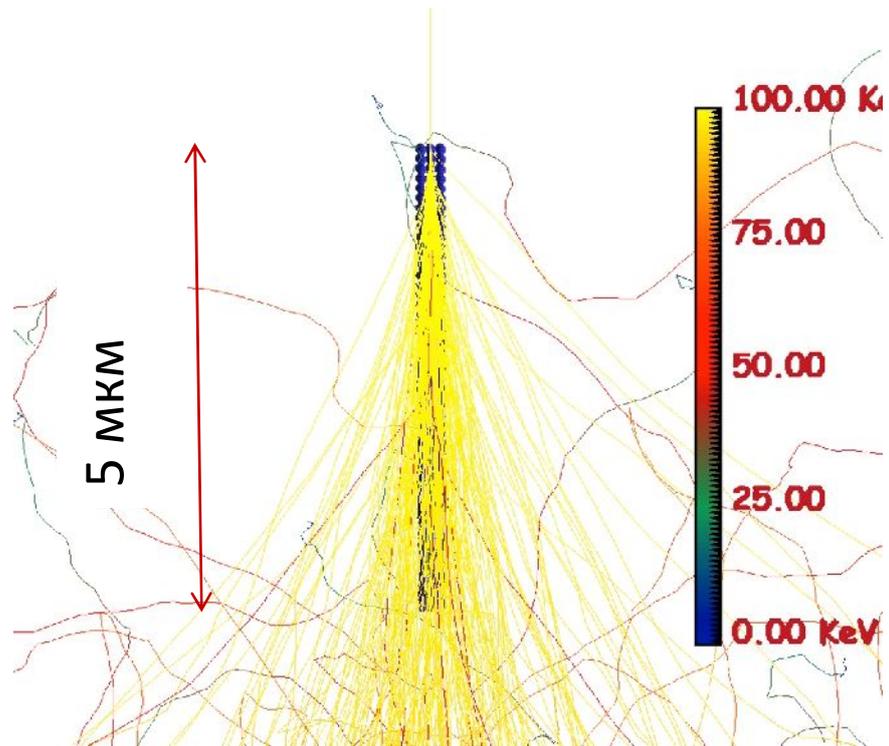
Casino

27, 28

SiO<sub>2</sub>

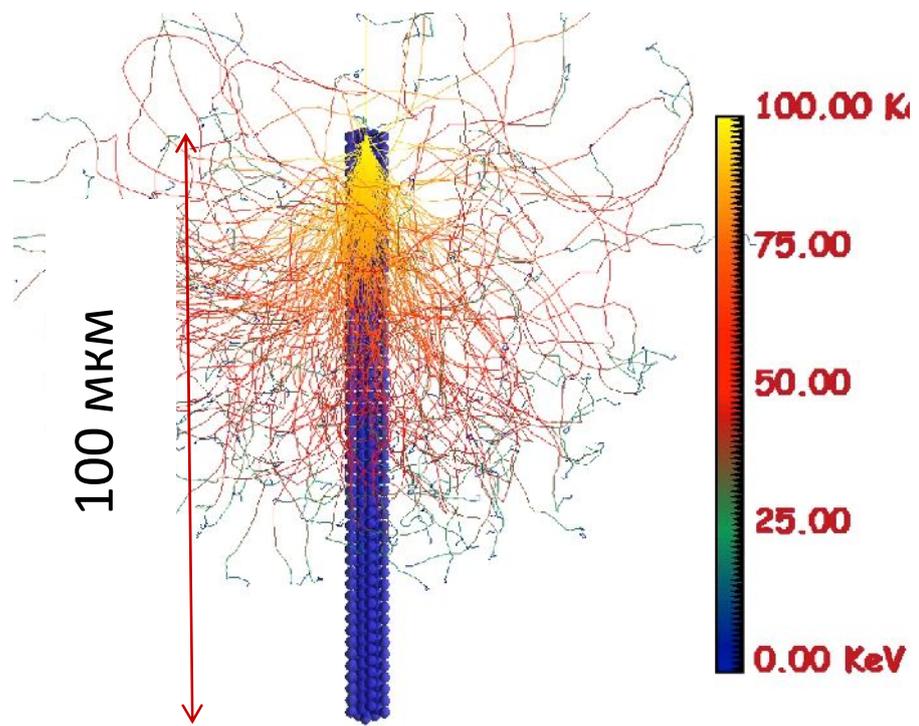
28,

2000



27 -

100



28 –

2000

### 5.3

### SiO<sub>2</sub>

«SRIM»,  
Matter»,

: «The Stopping and Range of Ions in

«

«TRIM» «Transport of Ions In Matter» - «

». TRIM

6

7.

- 1) ;
  - 2) ;
  - 3) .
- 8:

[16]

$$N_d(P) = \begin{cases} = 0 & 0 < P < E_d \\ = 1 & E_d < P < 2,5E_d \\ = \frac{0,8E_d(P)}{2E_d} & 2,5E_d < P < P_{max} \end{cases}, \quad (7)$$

$$P_{max} = \frac{E(4m_1m_2)}{(m_1+m_2)}, \quad (8)$$

$E_d$  – ;

$P_{max}$  –

$m_1$   $m_2$ ;

$E_d(P)$  – , . . . ,

. [17]

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- 1) – 100 ;
- 2) – 1 ;
- 3) – SiO<sub>2</sub>;
- 4) – O<sub>2</sub>, ;
- 5) – 100 , 500 500 , 10000 ;
- 6) – 1000;
- 7) – 90°;
- 8) – ;
- 9) – 1000;
- 10) – 7 ;
- 11) , – 50 (25  
) ( ).

10000

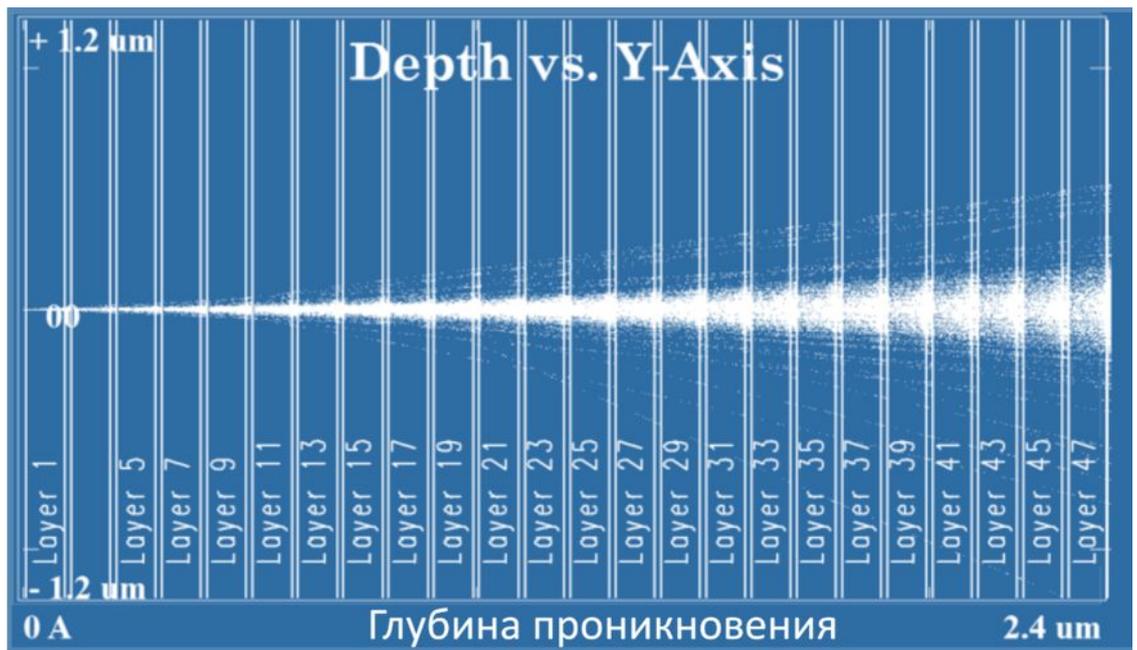
29-32

100

33-36

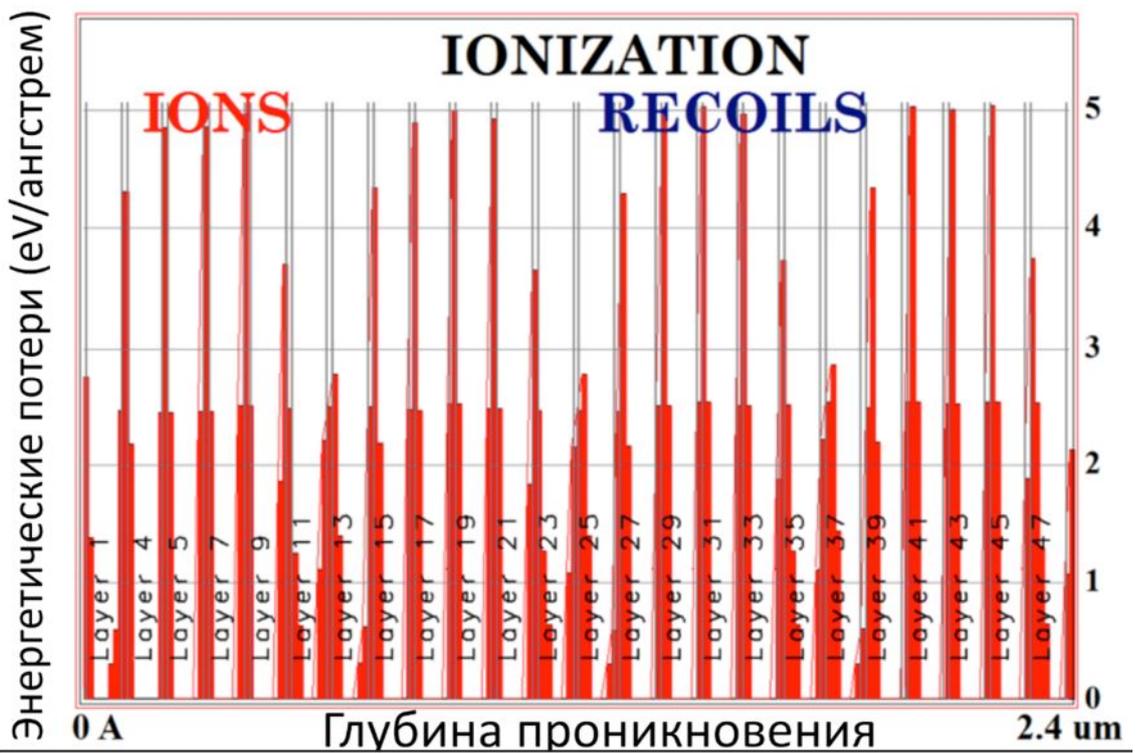
10000

- 1) 29, 33;
- 2) 30, 34;
- 3) 31, 35;
- 4) 32, 36.



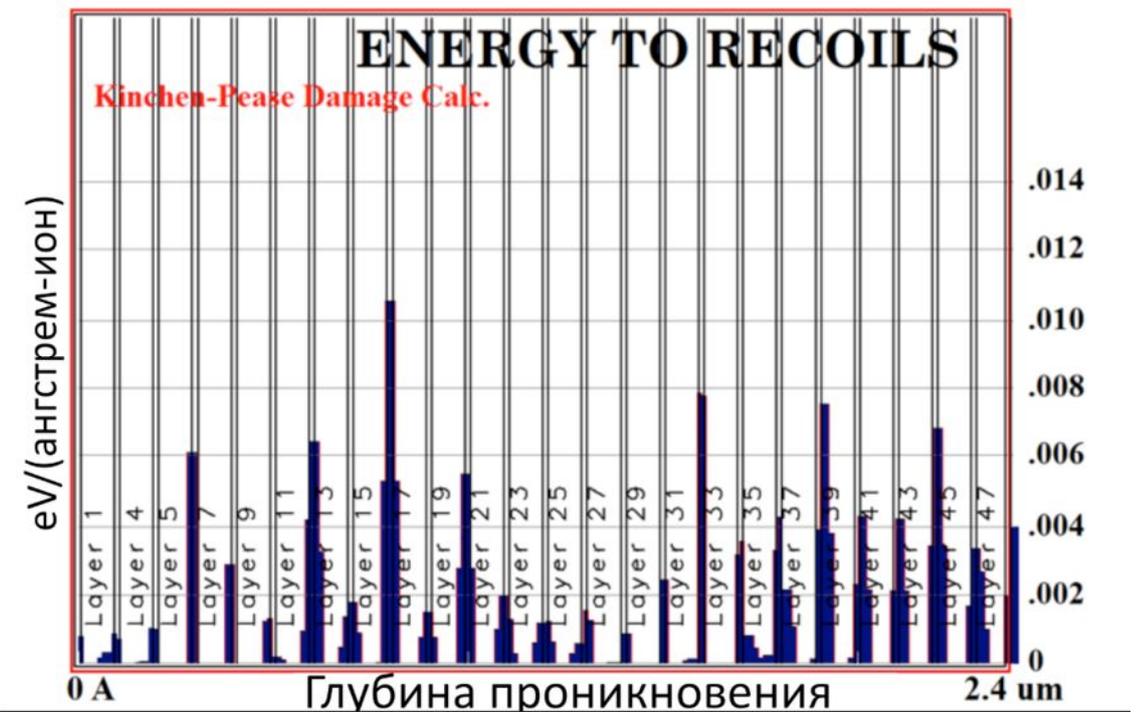
29 –

100



30 –

100



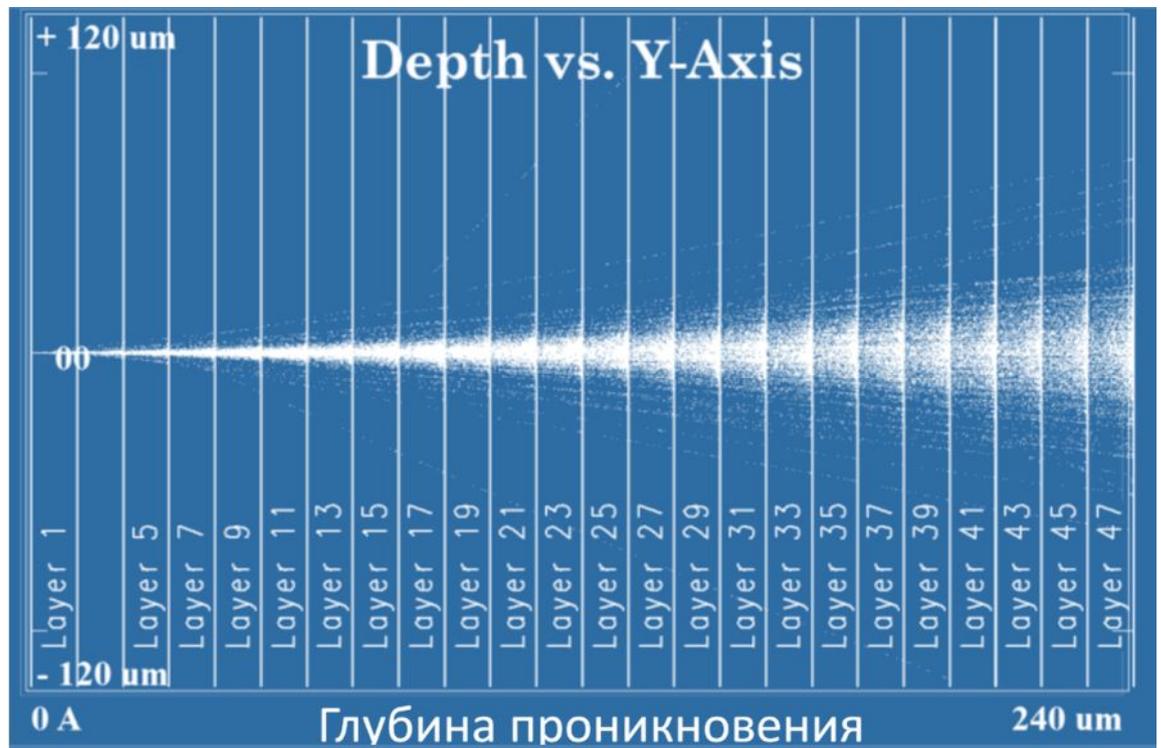
31 –

100



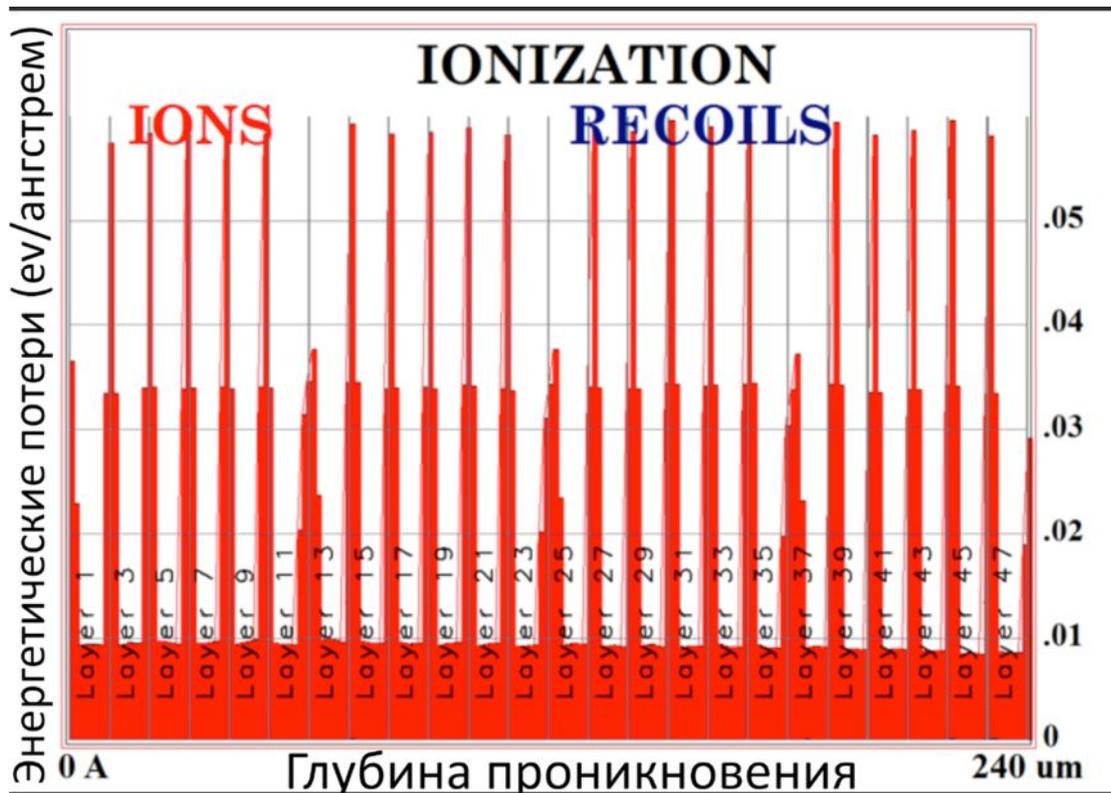
32 –

100



33 –

10000



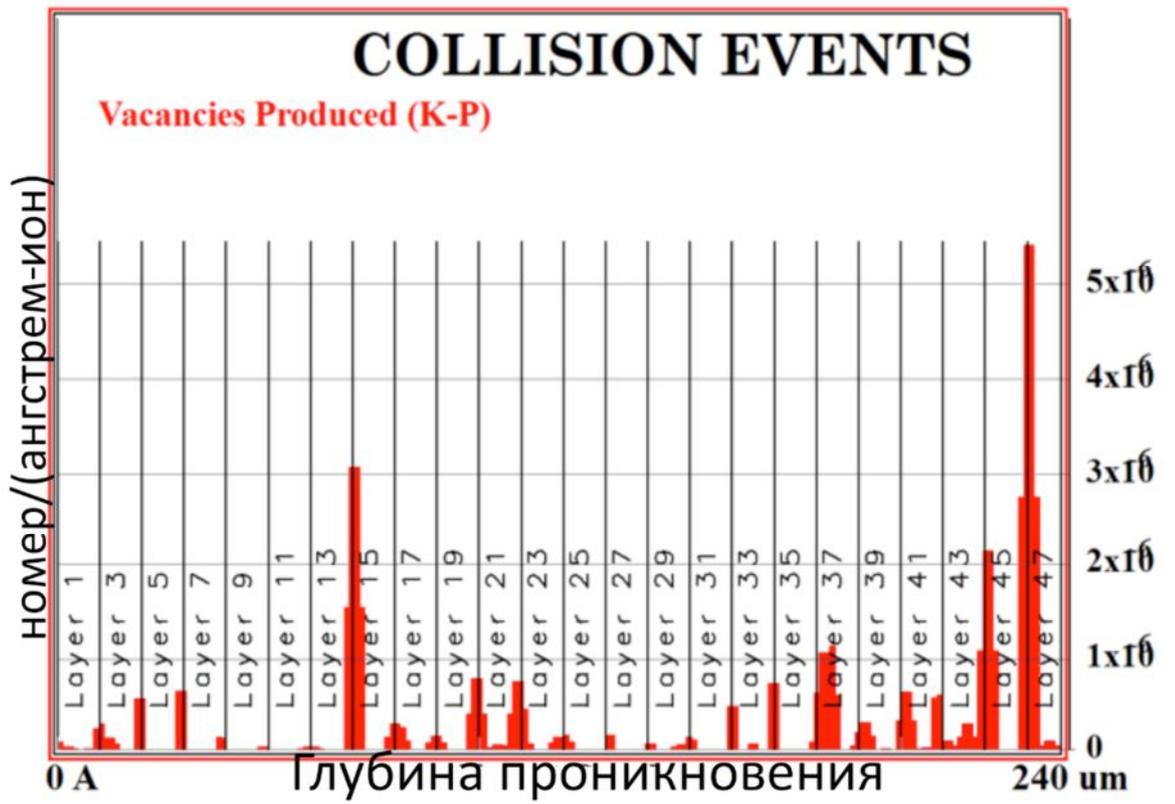
34 –

10000



35 –

10000



36 –

10000

29, 33

30, 34

31, 35.

32, 36

1)

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2)

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SiO<sub>2</sub>

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3)

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