

(« »)

-

03.03.02 -
() :

·
_____. . .
«_____» _____ 201_ .

:

211

_____. . .
(,)

· .- ·

_____. . .
(,)

· .- ·

_____. . .
(,)

(« »)

-

« _____ » _____ 201_

211-

-

1. :
(03.06.16 1215-)

2. 14.06.2016 .

3. : -

Na- , LCRmetrHIOKI 3532-50,
6-13 , CENTER-304.

4. : -

, , , -

5. : LCRmetrHIOKI
3532-50, -

6. : -

7. 11.05.2016 .

:

-

, . - . .

11.05.2016 . _____
()

11 , 1 . 36 ., 12 , 3 ,

, , -
, , -
, , -
.- ,

, -
.().

.
- .
:

-
;
-
;
-

.
:

—
—
—
—
—
—
—

(6433.2-71);

.

:
Na- ;

Na-

;

Na- ;

Na- .

	7
1.	9
1.1	9
1.2	10
2.	13
3.	17
4.	-
	19
5.	21
5.1	21
5.2	22
6.	-
	27
	32
	34
	35

, I II -
 , Na, K, Mg, Sr, Ba. -
 [AlO₄]⁵⁻ [SiO₄]⁴⁻.
 [1]:



$x \geq 2$, [AlO₄] [SiO₄]; $n \geq$ -
 , (-
) [1].

, () -
 , : , -
 , , , -
 , , , .
) (NH⁴⁺) . -
 .

. Na -
 ;
) . -
 . (Cr³⁺) -
 : , , , . -
 .

;

)

98% ¹⁴⁷ S.

« -1» TEPCO,

)

S₂

SO₂

)

C₄H₁₂N⁺.

)

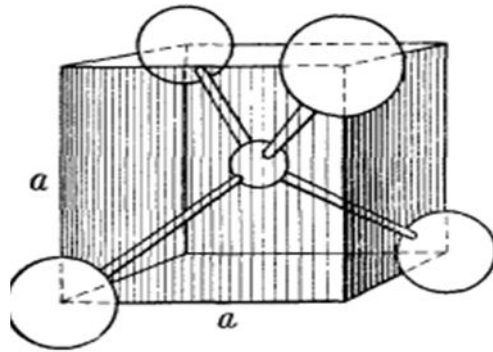
1000 / ²,

500.[2]

1.

1.1

, , Si^{4+} ,
(1). Al^{3+} -
-
-
-
 P^{5+} , Ga^{3+} Ge^{4+} . [3]



1-

$[\text{AlO}_4]^{5-}$ $[\text{SiO}_4]^{4-}$ -

. [3]

),

SiO₄ Al₄

[3]

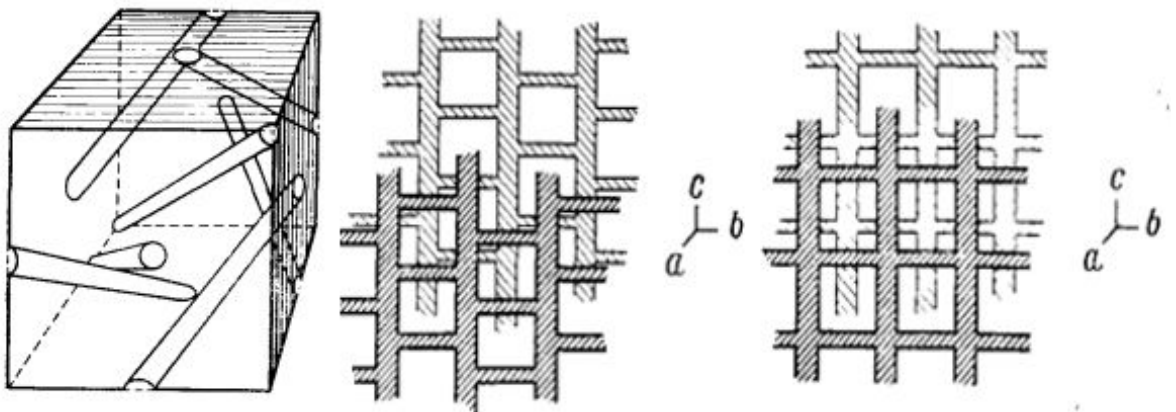
1.2

[1]

[(Si, Al)O₄]-

- 1)
- 2)
- 3)
- 4)

2.



)
2-
(),

)
()

)
(),

, -
 ,
 , -
 , -
 ,
 , -
 ,
 ,
 ,
 .[3]
 (Si Al) -
 :
 1) Si:Al, -
 (), - - ;
 2) Si:Al, Ca-, Na-,
 K- .[1]
 :
 1) ;
 2) H₂O, ;
 3) H₂O,
 , .
 :
 1) H₂O,
 . -
 , -
 . -
 ;

2) H₂O , -
 , .
 - , - , - . -

H₂O -
 , ;

3) - H₂O
 , H₂O
 - , -
 . H₂O -

[3]

50%

, ,
 . , -
 , -
 , -
 .
 - NH₃, NO₂, H₂S, ,
 , . .

[1]

· ,
 ,
 · ,
 ·

[4].

·
 , ()
 ·
 , *u.*
 - - ,

[3, 4].

(
) ,
 , ·

$$\sigma = e(nu_n + pu_p), \tag{2}$$

n - ; *p* -
n p

[5]:

$$u_n = \frac{e\tau_n}{m_n}; \quad u_p = \frac{e\tau_p}{m_p}. \quad (3)$$

[5,6]:

$$u = aT^{-\frac{3}{2}}, \quad (4)$$

[5, 6]:

$$u = bT^{-\frac{1}{2}}. \quad (5)$$

[5]:

$$n = 2(2\pi m_n h^{-2} kT)^{3/2} \exp\left(-\frac{W}{kT}\right), \quad (6)$$

$W - ; h -$

(4) (6) ,

[5]:

$$\sigma = \exp\left(-\frac{B}{T}\right). \quad (7)$$

— ,

,

,

, - ,

, - , , -

.

[4, 5].

[2]

,

,

,

.

,

,

.

,

“

” [4, 5].

(T)

[5]:

$$\sigma = A_1 \exp\left(-\frac{B_1}{T}\right) + A_2 \exp\left(-\frac{B_2}{T}\right). \quad (8)$$

$$\sigma = f\left(\frac{1}{T}\right)$$

[5].

[3].

[1]

[6].

[7, 8].

[7].

1%

1

2%.

1

$$\rho_v = \pi \cdot \frac{D^2}{4 \cdot h} \cdot R_v, \tag{9}$$

D – , , R_v – , ; h –

0.125 ,

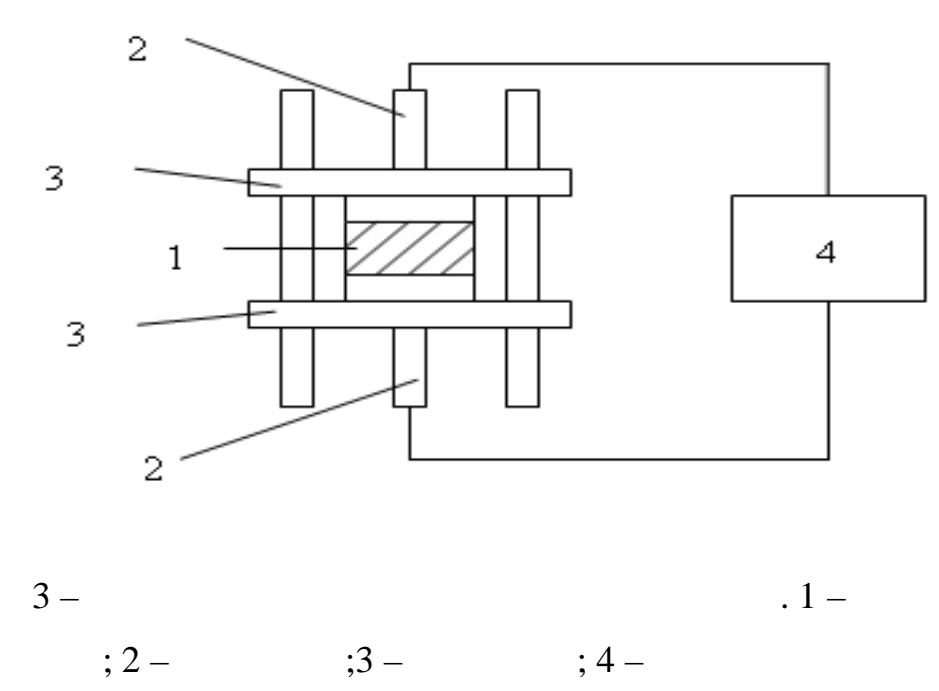
$2.5 \cdot 10^7$,

– 12.35 .

350°

40

(3).



CENTER-304

500° .

10° .

1 [7].

1 -

	, %
<10 ⁹	±5
10 ⁹ ÷ 10 ¹³	±10
>10 ¹³	±20

4.

[7, 8].

C_s, R_s .

[7, 8]:

$$\operatorname{tg} \delta = \omega C_s R_s, \quad (10)$$

—, R_s —

уле [7, 8]:

$$\varepsilon = \frac{C_s \cdot h}{S \cdot \varepsilon_0}. \quad (11)$$

S — ; h — ; ε_0 — .

10 100 200° , —

LCRmetrHIOKI 3532-50 (). —

CENTER-304 — —

0,1° .

, 30 . 3 , -
-
. 200 .

5

5.1

Na-

2.

2-

		%			
		SiO ₂	Al ₂ O ₃	Fe ₂ O ₃	
1	Na-	92.6	1.54	0.82	100-120
2	Na- Ga-3.07% . =60	91.1	2.79	0.54	49.4
3	Na- In-1.82% . =60	90.4	2.43	0.52	55.7
4	Na- In-2.73% . =60	89.0	2.08	0.55	62.2

SiO₂

AlO₂.

.[1]

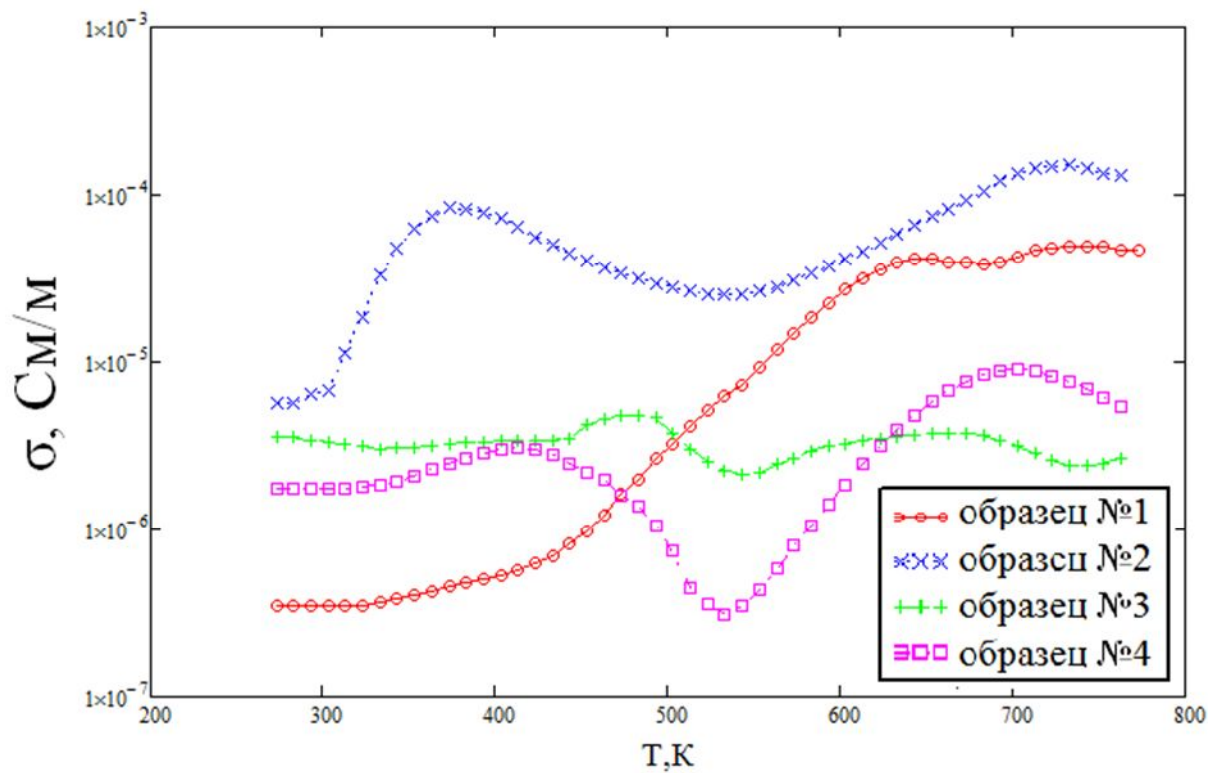
3.

4

Na-

-Ga, -In .

Na,



4 –

1

350 600

Na-

5.2

()

n, U_n, U_p (4,5) 2

0

:

$$= n_0 e^{\frac{-\Delta E}{2kT}} \quad (12)$$

(10)

$$\ln n = \ln n_0 - \frac{\Delta E}{2kT} \quad (13)$$

$\ln 1/T$.

$1/T$:

$$tg\alpha = \frac{\ln\left(\frac{\sigma(T_1)}{\sigma(T_2)}\right) T_1 \cdot T_2}{T_2 - T_1} \quad (14)$$

$$E = 2k \cdot tg \alpha \quad (15)$$

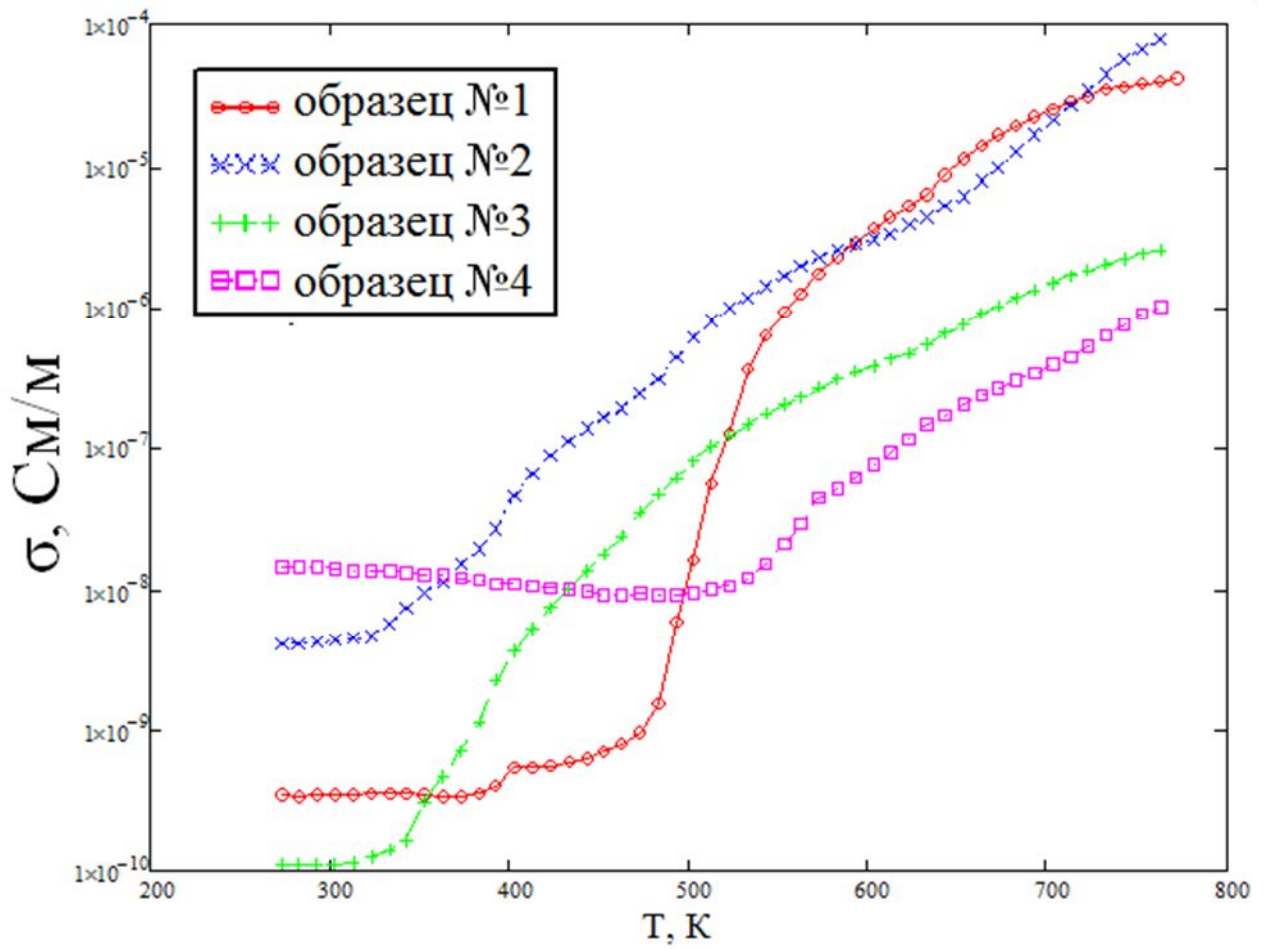
k -

Na-

-Ga, -In

(

5).



5 –

4).

(/),

1000 .

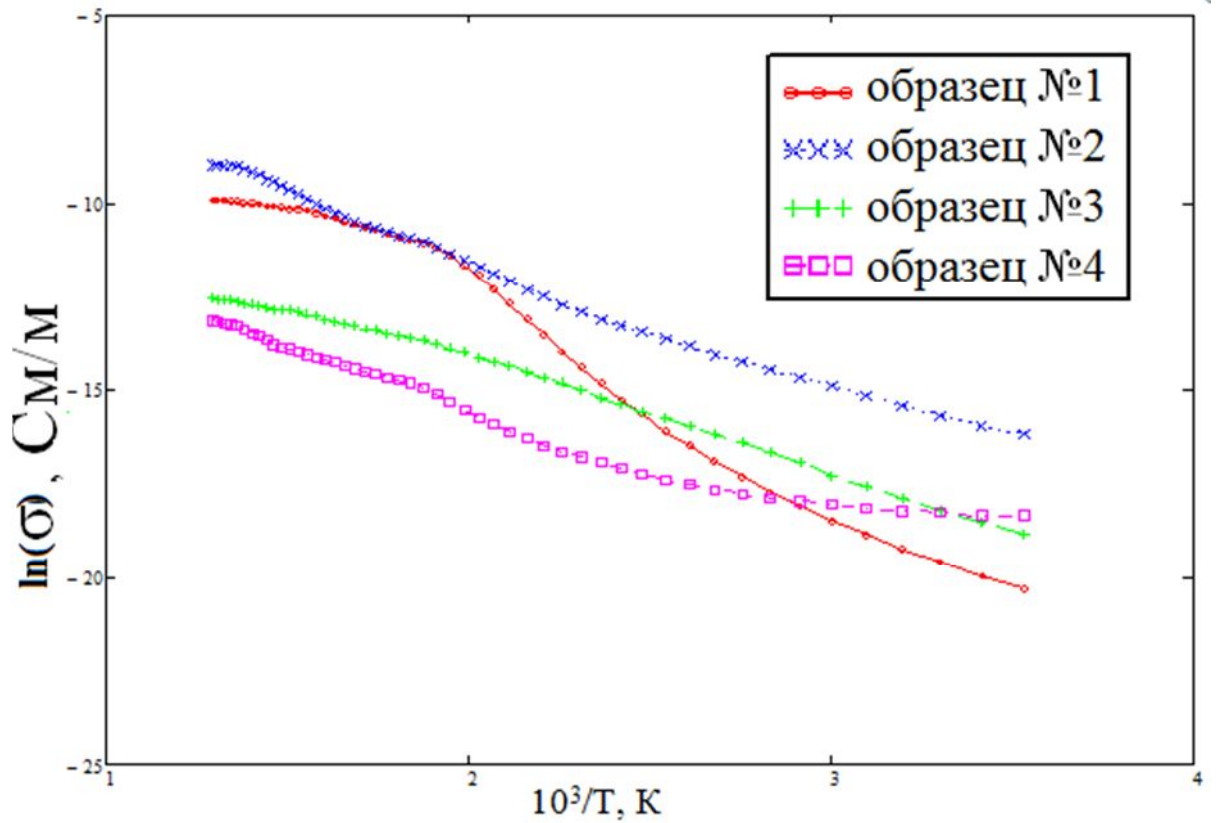
700 .

700 .

10⁻¹⁰

Na-

-Ga, -In (6).



6 –

1/T

(3).

3 –

		-	
1	-	0,24	0,82
2	0,52	-	-
3	0,71	-	-

		-	
	, ,	, ,	, ,
4	-	0,45	0,73

2 3

-

,

,

.

1 4

,

.

1 4

,

,

.

-

-

,

.

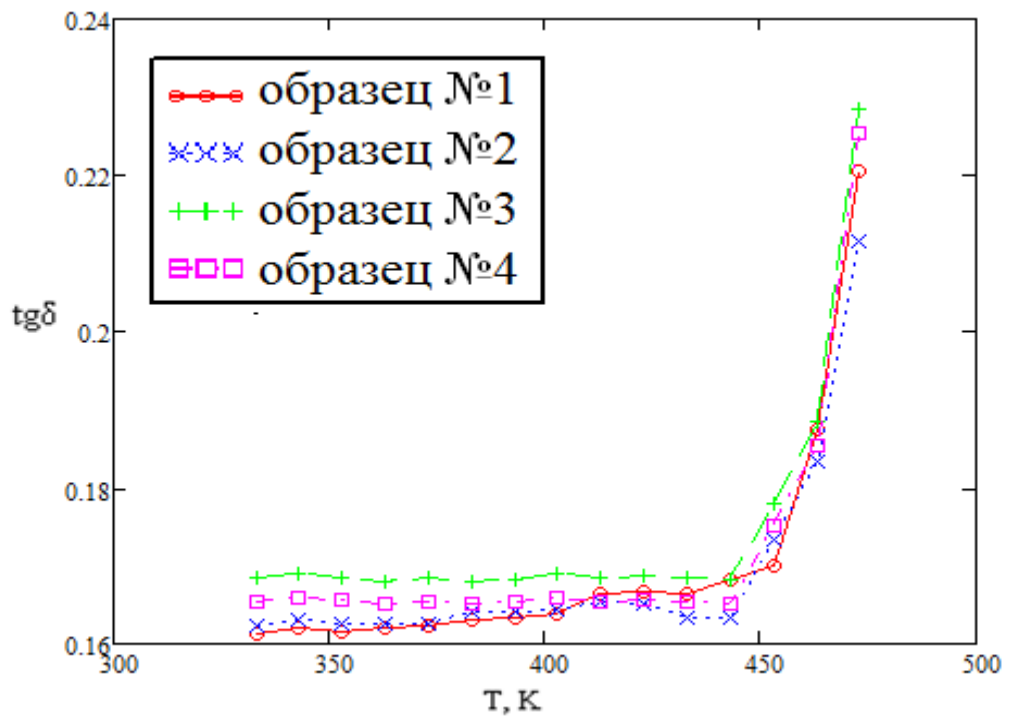
-

.

60 ° 200 .

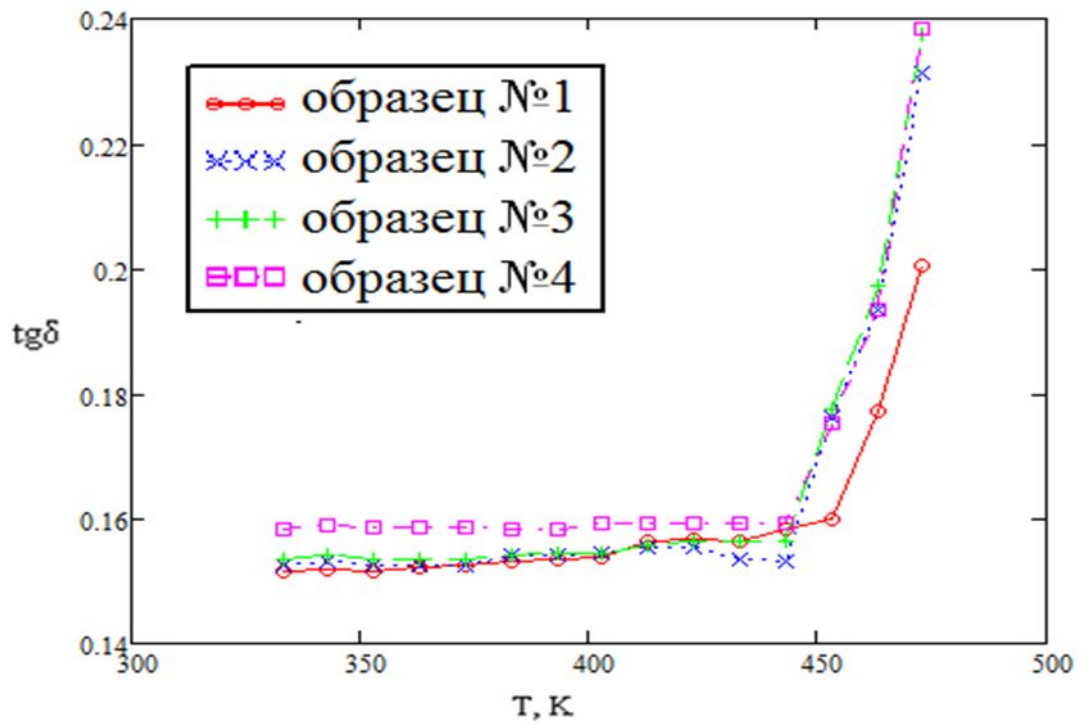
.4.

7-8, 10-11.



7 –

(=10)



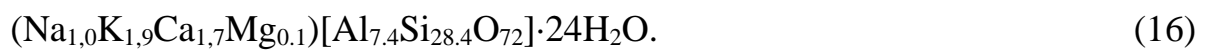
8 –

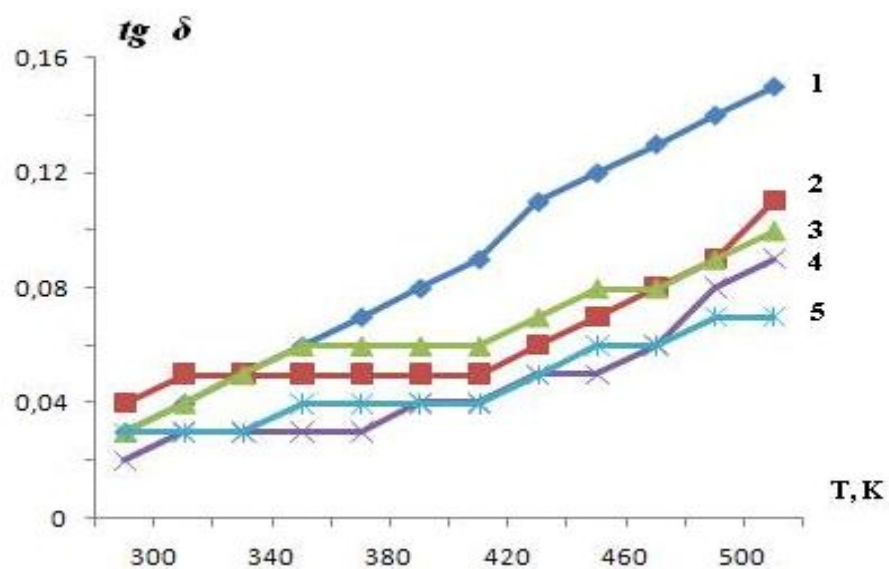
(=100)

9

– , 2 – Li⁺, 3 – Na⁺, 4 – Ca⁺⁺, 5 – Cu⁺⁺.

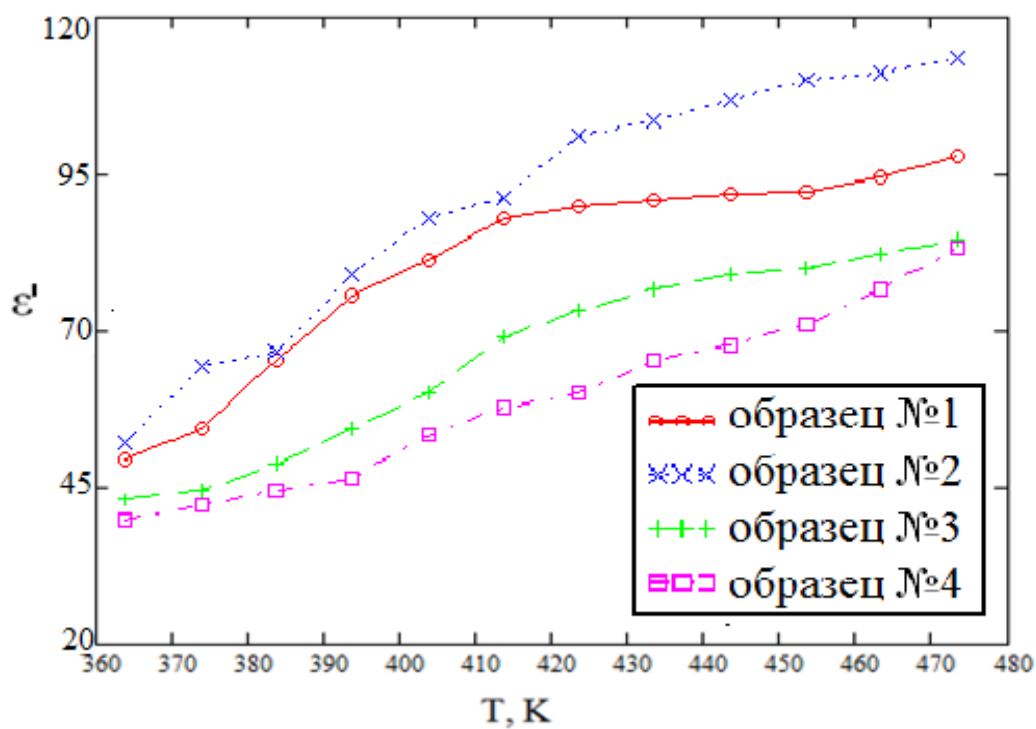
2/3





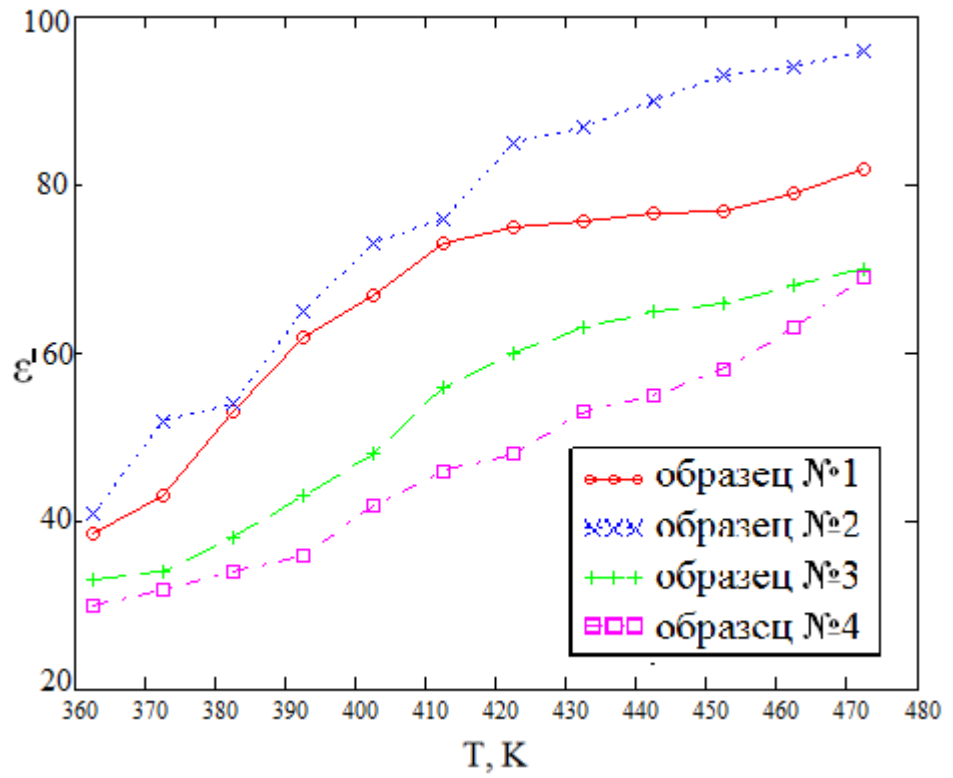
9 –

(=10) [11]



10 –

(=10)



11 –

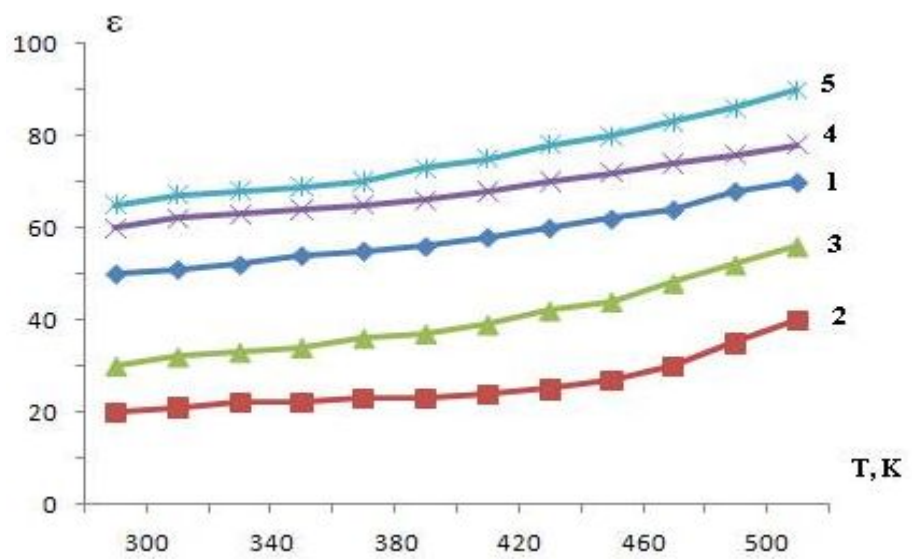
(=100)

12

: 1 –

, 2 –

Li⁺, 3 – Na⁺, 4 – Ca⁺⁺, 5 – Cu⁺⁺.



12 –

(=10) [11]

»,
·
»,
-
»,
·
»,
·
»,
·
·
»,
10
Na-

1.

Na-

2.

3.

4.

-

.

- 1 Ga- , . . . - In-, : . . . : 01.04.07/ . . . ; . . . , 2007. – 109 .
- 2 << >> [] : . . . - 06.06.2006 – [:http://www.zeolite.ru/use.html](http://www.zeolite.ru/use.html) – 03.09.2015
- 3 , . / . - ∴ , 1967. – 781 .
- 4 , . . . , - / . . . , . . . // . – 2000. – 11. – . 54-57.
- 5 . . . () / . . . - ∴ . - - , 1949. – 500 .
- 6 , . . . / . . . - ∴ , 1980. – 404 .
- 7 . 6433.2-71. / . 1981.
- 8 . 6433.4-71. / . 1981.
- 9 . . . (KNO₃)_{1-x} – (KNbO₃)_x / . . . , . . . // , – 2011. – , 13. – . 801-805.
- 10 , . . . - , / . . . , . . . // - . – 2011. – 13. – . 647-652.
- 11 , . . . // , 2006. - 5. – . 59 - 62.

LCRMETRHIOKI 3532-50



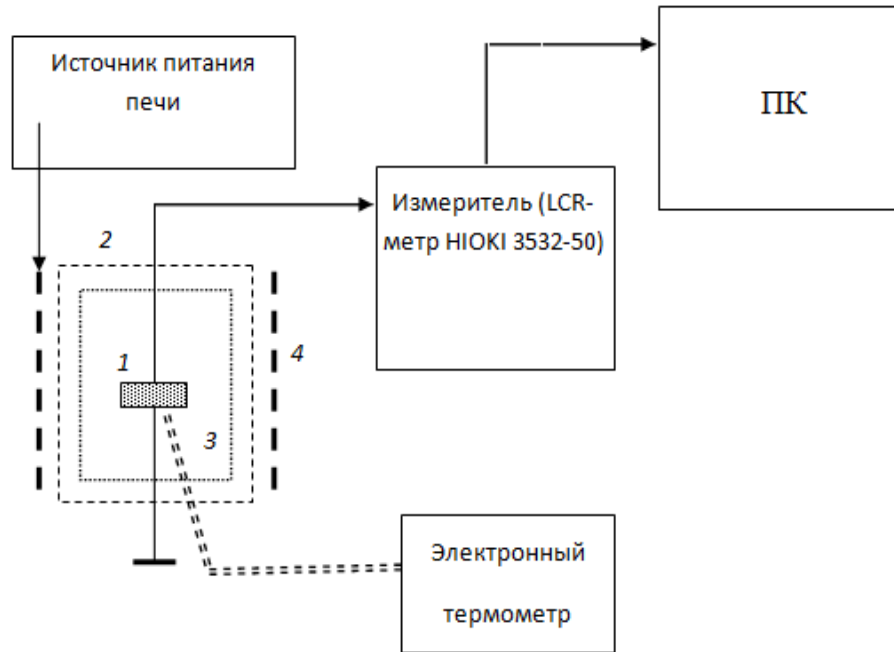
.1-LCRmetrHIOKI 3532-50

- :
1. 40 5 ;
 2. [Z], R, X: 10 200,00 ;
 3. : -180,00 +180,00 ;
 4. C: 0,3200 pF 370mF;
 5. L: 16,000 nH 750,00 kH;
 6. D: 0,00001 9,99999;
 7. Q: 0,01 999,99;
 8. |Y|, G, B: 5,0000 nS 99,999 S;
 9. : Z|: $\pm 0,08\%$. ;
 10. : $\pm 0,05$.
- :
1. (, DC 5);

2. (, DC 5);

3. RS-232C .

.2.



.2-

: 1 -

; 2 -

; 3 -

; 4 -

[4]